# Using AI to optimise transport delivery plans

The BTP Delivery Plan

ADEPT, March 2024



Jonny Browning

> Alex Walton



The Transport Strategy Optimizer has enabled us to align with municipality priorities and constraints transparently and robustly. Now, we can concentrate our resources on schemes and locations that will best meet our Transport Plan objectives and city-wide aspirations.

## **Mel Jones**

Head of Transport Planning, Birmingham City Council



# **Capital Investment Optimization, Our Experience**

## Wide Application Across Sectors

- ✓ Water
- Facilities Management
- Energy
- ✓ Public Infrastructure



## **Deep Delivery of Benefits**

### Case Study: Severn Trent Water

## Total Financial Impact: £200m+

### SOCIAL

- Produced auditable plans faster and with less error
- Moved from reactive to proactive asset management

### ENVIRONMENTAL

- Minimized Carbon Footprint
- Social and Environmental valuation of service

#### ECONOMIC

- PR14 Industry leading score to support increased investments of £186m
- AMP6 performance incentive payments (ODI) ~£150m
- Industry leading Fast Track at PR19 worth £18m of additional funding

## And now in Transportation









# **THE BIRMINGHAM TRANSPORT PLAN – October 2021**

## ISSUES



Every week in Birmingham

- **18 deaths** due to air pollution
- 2 hrs / motorist stuck in congestion
  - £12m economic impact

Also **Route 2 Zero** ambition by 2030 or a soon as possible after

**OBJECTIVES** 



Sustain economic success.





Reduce the negative impacts of transport on the environment. Urgently and drastically reduce carbon emissions from transport.

## FOUR PRINCIPLES



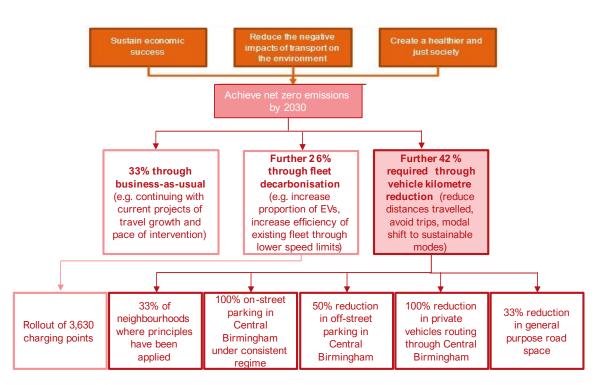
- 1. Reallocate roadspace
- 2. Transform Central Birmingham
- 3. Prioritise active travel in local neighbourhoods
- 4. Managing demand, including through parking measures

\_\_\_\_\_



# THE BIRMINGHAM TRANSPORT PLAN

## **ACHIEVING NET ZERO – THE CHALLENGE**

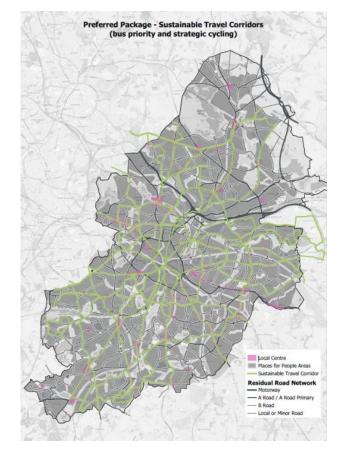


## **A NEW SPATIAL FRAMEWORK**

• Neighbourhoods where people live.

• **Centres** where people meet their daily needs.

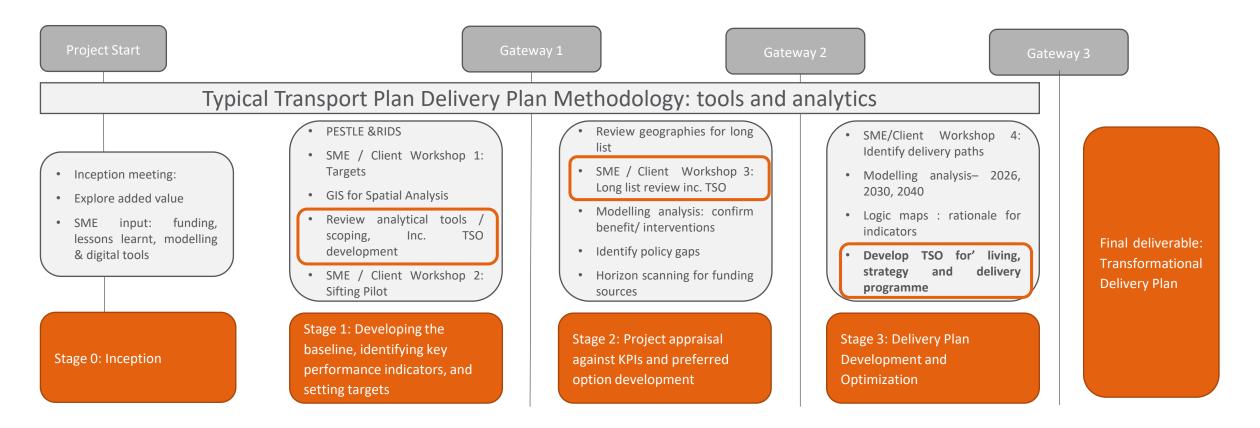
• Corridors that connect key areas of the city and beyond.





# **Arcadis' Supporting Role**

Create a prioritised, actionable & deliverable plan Maximise outcomes with monies available



**Our Transport Strategy Optimizer answers the question...** 

A **prioritized** plan leaves opportunities behind. An **optimized** plan fully utilizes your resources.

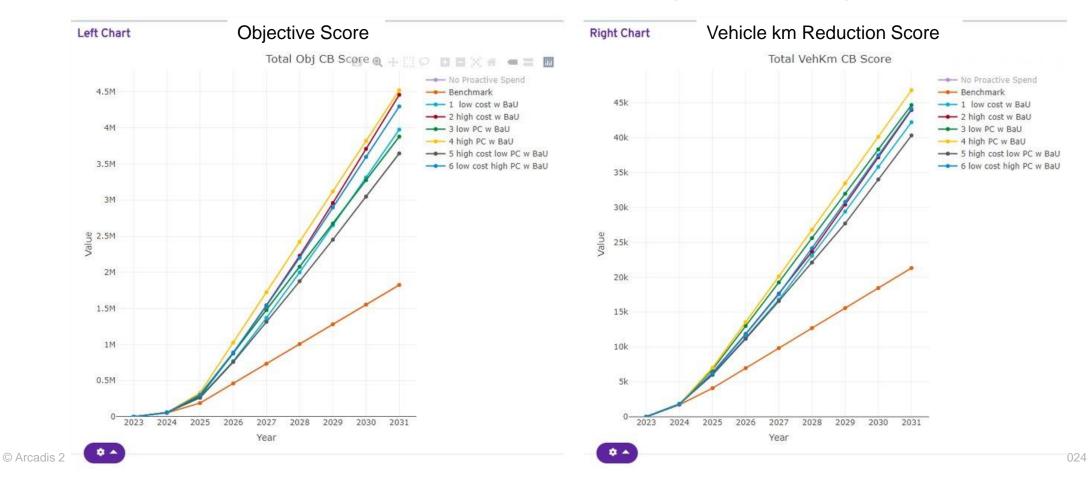
# What is the optimal Local Transport Plan Delivery Plan within our constraints and with our goals in mind?

Anything that **limits what you can do**: budget, risk thresholds, people, compliance Anything that you **want to achieve**: carbon reduction, accident reduction, inclusivity / equity, economic development

# Demo

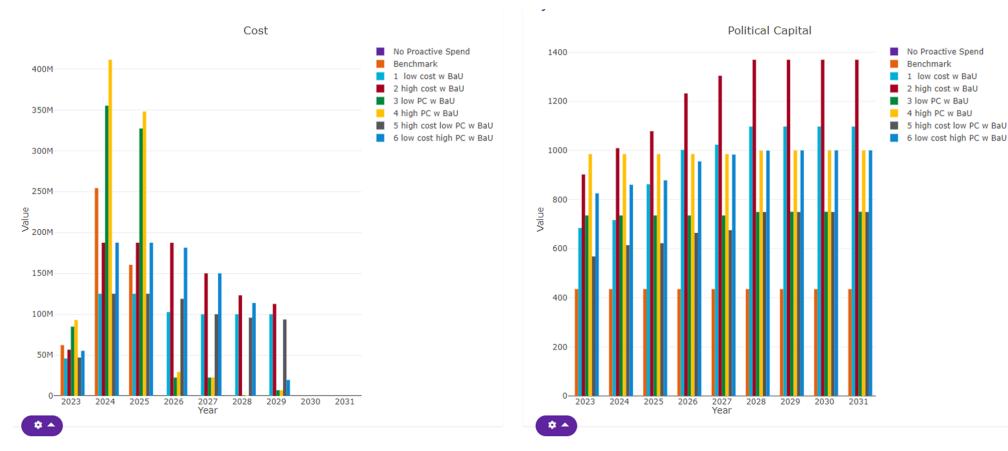


**Initial scores (against objectives and vehicle kilometre reduction potential) for different scenarios.** Different scenarios, with variances in cost and outputs perform better against different targeted outcomes





# **Cost and Political Capital required to deliver scenarios.** Differences in resource requirements or constraints for scenarios can be observed



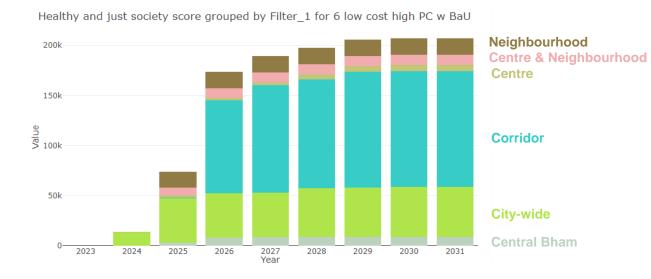


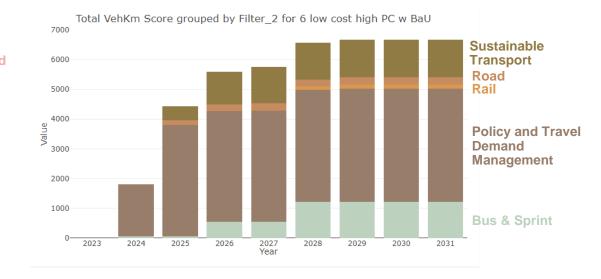
# **Cost and Political Capital required to deliver scenarios.** Differences in resource requirements or constraints for scenarios can be observed





## Scheme outputs presented by area and type, supporting workshop discussions



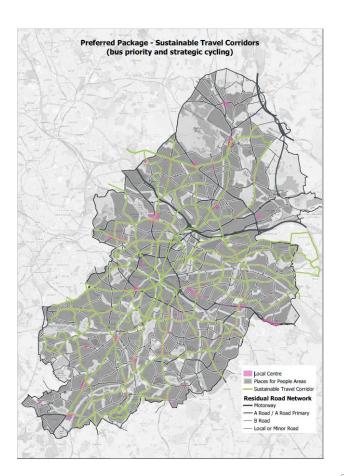




Dynamically linked into GIS software to support gap analysis and discussions in a live workshop environment

Name 💌 S	Selected? Scenario	2023 💌	2024	× 2025	× 2026	ō 🛛 2027	× 2028	· 2029	× 2030	× 20	31
Ra-(SHSI	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra34-Ea:	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra35-Co	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra37-So	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra <b>39-Tr</b> a	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra <b>41-On</b>	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Ra42-Loi	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Ra44-Co	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra <b>47-O</b> p	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ra48-Up	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS12-Bu	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS16-Cre	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS17-Cre	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS18-Cre	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS19-Cre	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS20-Cre	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS21-Cre	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS23a-R	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
BS23b-C	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS23c-O	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS23d-C	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS23e-C	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3S23f-Co	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS24-Fu	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
BS26-Bu	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ro-(SHG	0 6 low cost high PC w BaU	0	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ro3-20m	1 6 low cost high PC w BaU	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	





Feeds into 'Living Programmes' and ongoing strategy development, for resource planning and prioritisation

ID	Typology	Duration for Implementation (Years)	Gannt Chart								
	<b>•</b>	Developmen 🔻 Construction 🔻	2023 🗸	2024 💌	2025 💌	2026 🛛 🔽	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Ra- (SHSR)	Corridor	3 2	2 Development	Development	Development	Construction	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ra35	City Centre	1 1	L		Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ra41	City Centre	2	1			Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open
Ra42	Corridor	2 1	L			Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open
BS12	Corridor	2	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS16	City Centre	2	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS17	Corridor	2 1	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS18	Corridor	2	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS19	Corridor	2	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS20	Corridor	2 1	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS21	Corridor	2	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS23a	City-wide	2 (	D			Development	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS23b	Local Centre	1 (	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS23c	Local Centre	1 (	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS23d	Local Centro	1 (	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS23e	Local Centre	1 (	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS23f	Local Centre	1 (	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS24	City-wide	1 (	Development	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
BS26	Corridor	2 1	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro3	Neighbourh	1 1	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro7	City Centre	1 1	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro8	City Centre	1	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro10	Corridor	1	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro13	N/LC	1	L		Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro16	Corridor	2	Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open	Open
Ro17	Corridor	2	L			Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open
Ro23	Corridor	2 1	L			Development	Development	Construction	Open	Open	Open



# **Our Solutions – Going Beyond Spreadsheets**

# Support decide & provide Transport Strategies AND Asset Renewals, allowing adaptability, whilst being configurable to your unique local context

## **Undertake Rapid Scenario Testing**

Compare different scenarios quickly and easily based on what is important to the local stakeholders in your region, **based on a single source of the truth**.

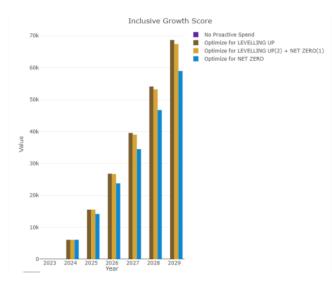
## Harness the Power of Optimization

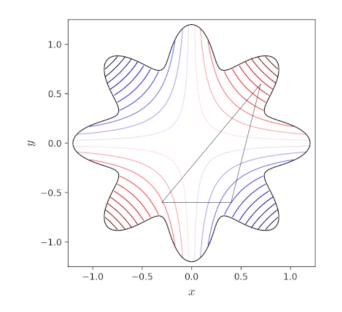
Our proven Al-powered solution answers the question, what is the optimal investment plan to achieve your goals, given your constraints.

It helps you demonstrate bang for buck.

## Align Your Stakeholders

Visually communicate the differences between scenarios, allowing for a more transparent and collaborative decision making process.









# Wider Use Cases & Contacts

## Asset Management



### Planning & Development, Yorkshire North-East,

"How can we apply optimisation to develop a programme that meets output & budget objectives, addressing asset need (asset risk, safety, reputation) early whilst balancing impacts on customer & burden on delivery."

# CRSTS, LTF, Resurfacing Fund

• Requirement for delivery plans

North	£m
Mass Transit for West Yorkshire	2000
CRSTS Fund top ups (North)	3900
LITS (North)	2500
BSIP (North)	778
Resurfacing Fund (north)	3300
Major Roads Network uplift existing schemes	460
MRN2	1000
Midlands	
CRSTS East Midlands MCA	1500
LITS (Midlands)	2200
BSIP Midlands	230
CRSTS topup WMCA	1082
Midlands Resurfacing	2200
Major Roads Network uplift existing schemes	250
MRN2	650
National	
West of England CA CRSTS top up	100
National Resurfacing Fund - outside Mids & North	2800
Bus fares offer	225
Major Roads Network uplift existing schemes	610
MRN2	1000
Total	26785

## **Local Plan Site Allocations**

- Best combination of development sites
- Balancing
  - local housing targets
  - impact on communities
  - impact on environment / greenbelt
  - potential for affordable housing
  - infrastructure costs
  - remediation costs

- ...

# Summary

- Scenario testing
- Optimised investment & delivery plans
- Collaboratively & transparently with your stakeholders
- Multiple use cases
  - CRSRS, LTF
  - Resurfacing / Local Road Maintenance
  - Local Plan Site
    Allocations

• . . .



Ian Braddock Business Development Ian.Braddock@arcadis.com



Jonny Browning Associate Technical Director Jonny.Browning@arcadis.com



Alex Walton Product Owner Alex.Walton@arcadis.com

# Improving Quality of Life